

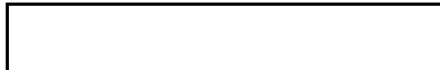
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NON-INTERVENTION

NOT USED

The US policy of non-intervention was made clear to the Latin American states at the 7th Pan-American Conference in Montevideo in 1933 in a speech of Secretary of State Hull. The United States is now formally committed to this policy under Article 15 of the Charter of the Organization of American States drawn up at the 9th Pan-American Conference in Bogota in 1948. The article reads: --

"No state or group of states has the right to intervene, directly or indirectly, for any reason whatever in the internal or external affairs of any other state. The foregoing principle prohibits not only armed force but also any other form of interference or attempted threat against the personality of the state or against its political, economic, or cultural elements."



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NSA Declassification/Release Instructions on File.

NOT USED

[Redacted]

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GUATEMALA

1. The Revolution of 1944 was against dictator General Jorge Ubico who had ruled Guatemala for 13 years.

2. Juan Jose Arevalo, ^{strong pro commie} first popularly elected president, took office in 1945.

3. Jacobo Arbenz succeeded Arevalo as President in 1951. (*Popular elections*)

4. Arevalo was named Ambassador without Portfolio by Arbenz in 1951 and traveled about Latin America in that capacity

[Redacted]

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5. Arevalo is now in Paris, supposedly writing and working in the libraries there.

[Redacted]

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[REDACTED]

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KOREA

NOT USED

1. Suggestion that Soviets may renew pressure through other UN members for compromise on Korea.
 - a) Change in propaganda from denunciation of Indian resolution to minimizing of differences between that and Soviet proposal.
 - b) Renewal by Moscow and Peiping of comment on stalemate, as opposed to previous line that US intended to expand war.
 - c) UN General Assembly to reconvene 24 February.

GROUND

Enemy combat activity light, mainly brief probing attacks. No significant change in relative strength of opposing forces.

Enemy ground forces: 1,085,000

Chinese strength in Northeast China: 625,000

Enemy ground strength in Northeast China and

Korea: 1,710,000

[REDACTED]

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GROUND (Continued)

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NOT USED

Temporary strength increase of 36,000 Chinese troops in combat zone, three relieved armies carried in immediate reserve, may eventually move farther to rear.

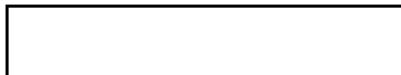
GROUND STRENGTH

UN Total 512,890

US Total 242,920

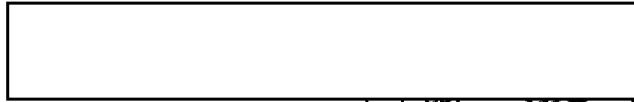
ROK Total 236,644

does not include service troops in Korean communications zone or troops undergoing basic training.



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Two Communist dominated organizations
will hold meetings in Santiago, Chile, in near
future:

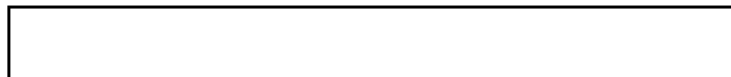
Confederation of Latin American Workers

(CTAL - Confederacion de Trabajadores
de America Latina) 22-29 March

Continental Cultural Congress 26 Apr - 2 May

Using above meetings as cover, Communists
will probably work out new Party Line ("United
Front") for Latin America

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SECRET

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NOT USED



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FOREIGN AID

(Source: Budget of the US Government for
Fiscal Year ending 30 June 1953)

DIRECT OBLIGATIONS

	1951 (Actual)	1952 (Estimated)
Latin America	12.7 Million	59.4 Million
Near East-Africa	325.7 Million	626.2 Million
Western Europe	6,270.9 Million	6,509.3 Million